

<b>Cat. No:</b>	ABP-0436
<b>Conjugate:</b>	Unconjugated
<b>Size:</b>	100 ug
<b>Clone:</b>	Poly
<b>Concentration:</b>	1mg/ml
<b>Host:</b>	Rb
<b>Isotype:</b>	IgG
<b>Reactivity:</b>	Hu, Ms, Rt
<b>Applications:</b>	Western blotting 1:1000 IHC 1:50 - 1:200 IF 1:100 - 1:200
<b>Molecular Weight:</b>	54 kDa

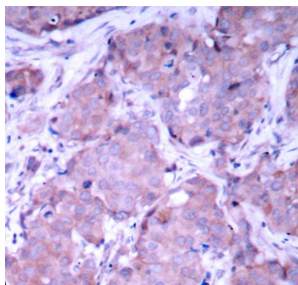
**Purification:** Polyclonal antibodies are produced by immunizing animals with a synthetic phosphopeptide corresponding to residues surrounding Ser380 of human PTEN. Antibodies are purified by protein A and peptide affinity chromatography

**Background:** PTEN (phosphatase and tensin homologue deleted on chromosome ten), also referred to as MMAC (mutated in multiple advanced cancers) phosphatase, is a tumor suppressor implicated in a wide variety of human cancers (1). PTEN encodes the 403 amino acid polypeptide originally described as a dual-specificity protein phosphatase (2). The main substrates of PTEN are inositol phospholipids generated by the activation of the phosphoinositide 3-kinase (PI3K) (3). PTEN is a major negative regulator of the PI3K/Akt signaling pathway (1,4-5). PTEN possesses a carboxy-terminal noncatalytic regulatory domain containing three phosphorylation sites (Ser380, Thr382 and Thr383), which regulates its stability and may play an important role in control of its biological activity (6,7). PTEN also regulates p53 protein levels and activity (8) and is involved in G protein coupled signaling during chemotaxis (9,10). Phospho-PTEN (Ser380) Antibody detects endogenous levels of PTEN only when phosphorylated at Ser380.

**Form:** liquid

**Buffer:** PBS with 0.02% sodium azide, 50% glycerol, pH7.3.

**Storage:** Store at -20°C. Avoid freeze / thaw cycles.



Immunohistochemical analysis of paraffin-embedded human breast carcinoma tissue, using Phospho-PTEN (Ser380) antibody

**References**

(1) Cantley, L.C. and Neel, B.G. (1999) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 96, 4240-4245. (2) Myers, M.P. et al. (1997) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 94, 9052-9057. (3) Myers, M.P. et al. (1998) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95, 13513-13518. (4) Wan, X. and Helman, L.J. (2003) Oncogene 22, 8205-8211. (5) Wu, X. et al. (1998) Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 95, 15587-15591. (6) Vazquez, F. et al. (2000) Mol. Cell. Biol. 20, 5010-5018. (7) Torres, J. and Pulido, R. (2001) J. Biol. Chem. 276, 993-998. (8) Freeman, D.J. et al. (2003) Cancer Cell 3, 117-130. (9) Funamoto, S. et al. (2002) Cell 109, 611-623. (10) Iijima, M. and Devreotes, P. (2002) Cell 109, 599-610.

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