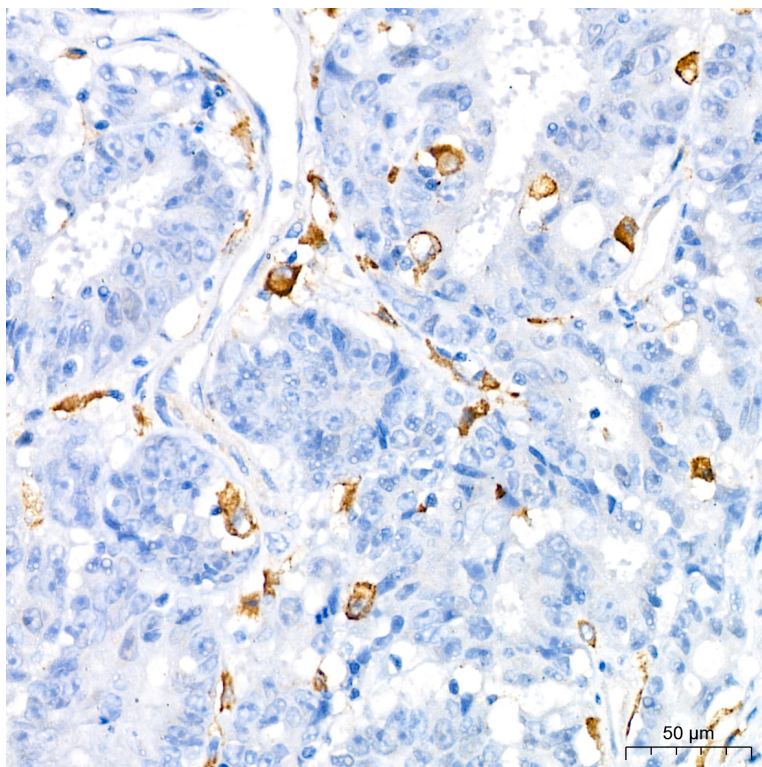
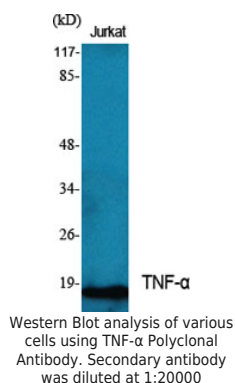


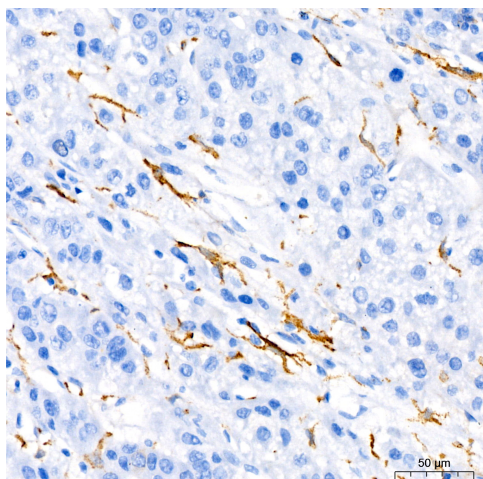
|                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Product name:</b>     | TNF alpha Rabbit Polyclonal Antibody                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Cat number:</b>       | AB-90222                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Conjugate:</b>        | Unconjugated                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Size:</b>             | 100 ug                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Clone:</b>            | POLY                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Concentration:</b>    | 1mg/ml                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Host:</b>             | Rb                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Isotype:</b>          | IgG                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Immunogen:</b>        | The antiserum was produced against synthesized peptide derived from human TNFA. AA range:141-190.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Reactivity:</b>       | Hu, Ms, Rt                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Applications:</b>     | Western Blot: 1/500 - 1/2000 Immunohistochemistry(paraffin-embedded tissues) 1:100-300 Immunofluorescence: 1:100-300 ELISA: 1/20000                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Molecular Weight:</b> | 16kD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Purification:</b>     | The antibody was affinity-purified from rabbit antiserum by affinity-chromatography using epitope-specific immunogen.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Form:</b>             | Liquid                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Buffer:</b>           | Liquid in PBS containing 50% glycerol, 0.5% BSA and 0.02% sodium azide.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Storage:</b>          | Store at -20°C. Avoid repeated freeze-thaw cycles.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Background:</b>       | This gene encodes a multifunctional proinflammatory cytokine that belongs to the tumor necrosis factor (TNF) superfamily. This cytokine is mainly secreted by macrophages. It can bind to, and thus functions through its receptors TNFRSF1A/TNFR1 and TNFRSF1B/TNFR. This cytokine is involved in the regulation of a wide spectrum of biological processes including cell proliferation, differentiation, apoptosis, lipid metabolism, and coagulation. This cytokine has been implicated in a variety of diseases, including autoimmune diseases, insulin resistance, and cancer. Knockout studies in mice also suggested the neuroprotective function of this cytokine. |



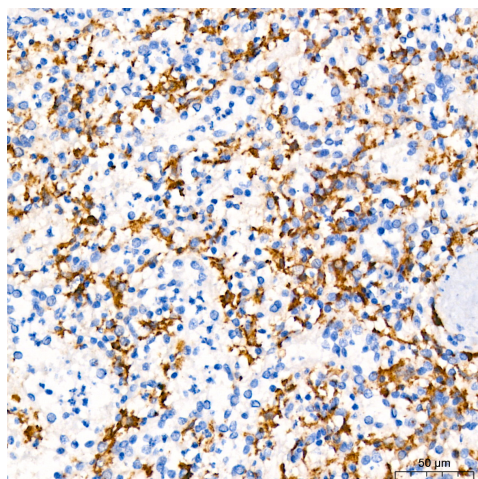
Western blot analysis of THP-1, using TNF- $\alpha$  Rabbit pAb at 1:1000 dilution. THP-1 cells were treated by PMA/TPA (80 nM) at 37°C for overnight and LPS (1  $\mu$ g/ml) at 37°C for 6 hours. Secondary antibody: HRP Goat Anti-Rabbit IgG (H+L) at 1:10000 dilution. Lysates/proteins: 25ug per lane. Blocking buffer: 3% nonfat dry milk in TBST. Detection: ECL West Pico Plus. Exposure time: 60s.



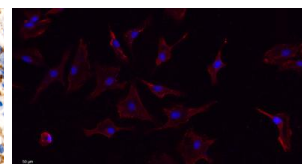
Immunohistochemistry of paraffinembedded human colon carcinoma using TNF- $\alpha$  Rabbit pAb at dilution of 1:1000 (40x lens). Perform high pressure antigen retrieval with 10 mM citrate buffer pH 6.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunohistochemistry of paraffinembedded human liver using TNF- $\alpha$  Rabbit pAb at dilution of 1:1000 (40x lens). Perform high pressure antigen retrieval with 10 mM citrate buffer pH 6.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunohistochemistry of paraffinembedded human spleen using TNF- $\alpha$  Rabbit pAb at dilution of 1:1000 (40x lens). Perform high pressure antigen retrieval with 10 mM citrate buffer pH 6.0 before commencing with IHC staining protocol.



Immunofluorescence analysis of A549. 1. primaryAntibody(red) was diluted at 1:200(4°C overnight). 2. GoatAnti Rabbit IgG (H&L) - Alexa Fluor 594 Secondaryantibody was diluted at 1:1000(room temperature, 50min). 3. Picture B: DAPI(blue) 10min.